

SCI-902: Classroom Science: Plants

Independent Study Online Course Syllabus

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Number of Graduate Semester Units: 3 units

Target Audience: K - 12th grade teachers

Course Access: <https://connect.fresno.edu>

Course Description

This online methods course is designed to explore how the study of Plants available on the school site and in the community can be used to enrich the science programs. The participants are required to complete and evaluate a planned series of experiments and/or experiences with their students. This course is in alignment with the California State and National Science Standards. Common Core State Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies, Science, and Technical Subjects are included in lesson plans and assignments. All of these experiments and/or experiences may be used with children in the classroom, home, and/or neighborhood.

Note: There is no required book for this course.

Required Texts and Course Materials

Canvas: This course will be delivered totally online. Canvas is a web-based learning management system (LMS) that provides students access to online resources, documents, videos, assignments, quizzes, forums, etc. Canvas is easy to learn and has a user-friendly interface.

Online Resources: Relevant online resources that support the course content and encourage further investigation will be available throughout the course assignments. Active hyperlinks are utilized throughout the course and will link to the appropriate information when clicked. These include videos, podcasts, worksheets, online activities, journal articles and other resources.

Course Dates

Self-paced; students may enroll at any time and take up to one year, from the date of registration, to complete assignments. Students may complete assignments in no less than three weeks for a 3-unit course (one week per unit).

National Standards Addressed in This Course

Next Generation Science Standards (NGSS) (<https://www.nextgenscience.org/>)

The Next Generation Science Standards (NGSS) are K–12 science content standards developed by states to improve science education, focusing on deep understanding and real-world application. Released in 2013, they shift from rote memorization to inquiry-based learning, where students act as investigators and engineers. The framework integrates three dimensions: Disciplinary Core Ideas, Science and Engineering Practices, and Crosscutting Concepts. These standards prepare students for college, careers, and citizenship by building knowledge sequentially.

National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (NBPTS): Science Standards

(<http://www.nbpts.org/wp-content/uploads/EAYA-SCIENCE.pdf>)

The National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (NBPTS) has organized the standards for accomplished teachers of science subjects into the following nine standards. The standards have been ordered to facilitate understanding, not to assign priorities. They each describe an important facet of accomplished teaching; they often occur concurrently because of the seamless quality of accomplished practice. These standards serve as the basis for National Board Certification in science.

NBPTS Science Standards

- **Standard I:** Understanding Students: Accomplished science teachers continuously seek to understand their students, and they use this knowledge to enhance student learning.
- **Standard II:** Knowledge of Science: Accomplished science teachers have comprehensive understandings of the nature of science, inquiry, and natural phenomena.
- **Standard III:** Curriculum and Instruction: Accomplished science teachers thoughtfully and deliberately implement a standards-based curriculum using a variety of high-quality instructional strategies and resources to enhance student learning.
- **Standard IV:** Assessment: Accomplished science teachers purposefully assess their students in order to set learning goals, differentiate instruction, and encourage student learning.
- **Standard V:** Learning Environment: Accomplished science teachers create and maintain a safe and engaging learning environment to promote and support science learning for all students.
- **Standard VI:** Family and Community Partnerships: Accomplished science teachers establish productive interactions and successful partnerships with families and communities to enhance student learning.
- **Standard VII:** Advancing Professionalism: Accomplished science teachers advance their professionalism by pursuing leadership roles, collaborating with colleagues, and undertaking high-quality professional learning opportunities.
- **Standard VIII:** Diversity, Fairness, Equity and Ethics: Accomplished science teachers understand and value diversity, and they engage all students in high-quality science learning through fair, equitable, and ethical teaching practices.
- **Standard IX:** Reflection: Accomplished science teachers continually reflect on their teaching practice in order to maximize their own professional growth and improve the quality of their students' learning experiences

National Science Education Standards

(http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=4962&page=1)

Students will apply grade level standards applicable to their state or local district standards.

- Unifying concepts and processes in science.

- Science as inquiry.
- Physical science.
- Life science.
- Earth and space science.
- Science and technology.
- Science in personal and social perspectives.
- History and nature of science.

National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (NBPTS)

(<http://www.nbpts.org/standards-five-core-propositions/>)

First published in 1989 and updated in 2016, [*What Teachers Should Know and Be Able to Do*](#) articulates the National Board's Five Core Propositions for teaching. The Five Core Propositions - comparable to medicine's Hippocratic Oath — set forth the profession's vision for accomplished teaching. Together, the propositions form the basis of all National Board Standards and the foundation for National Board Certification. Course assignments have been designed so students can demonstrate excellence against these professional teaching standards whenever possible.

- Proposition 1: Teachers are committed to students and their learning
- Proposition 2: Teachers know the subject they teach and how to teach those subjects to students
- Proposition 3: Teachers are responsible for managing and monitoring student learning
- Proposition 4: Teachers think systematically about their practice and learn from experience
- Proposition 5: Teachers are members of learning communities

Common Core State Standards (CCSS) (www.corestandards.org)

The Common Core State Standards provide a consistent, clear understanding of what students are expected to learn, so teachers and parents know what they need to do to help them. The standards are designed to be robust and relevant to the real world, reflecting the knowledge and skills that our young people need for success in college and careers. With American students fully prepared for the future, our communities will be best positioned to compete successfully in the global economy.

Continuing Education Student Learning Outcomes (CE-SLO)

CE-SLO 1	Demonstrate proficient written communication by articulating a clear focus, synthesizing arguments, and utilizing standard formats in order to inform and persuade others, and present information applicable to targeted use.
CE-SLO 2	Demonstrate comprehension of content-specific knowledge and the ability to apply it in theoretical, personal, professional, or societal contexts.
CE-SLO 3	Reflect on their personal and professional growth and provide evidence of how such reflection is utilized to manage personal and professional improvement.
CE-SLO 4	Apply critical thinking competencies by generating probing questions, recognizing underlying assumptions, interpreting and evaluating relevant information, and applying their understandings to the professional setting.
CE-SLO 5	Reflect on values that inspire high standards of professional and ethical behavior as they pursue excellence in applying new learning to their chosen field.

CE-SLO 6	Identify information needed in order to fully understand a topic or task, organize that information, identify the best sources of information for a given enquiry, locate and critically evaluate sources, and accurately and effectively share that information.
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Course Student Learning Outcomes (C-SLO)

Student Learning Outcomes for This Course By the end of this course student will be able to:	National Standards Addressed*	CE-SLO Addressed**
1. Demonstrate how to make science learning relevant to daily life by applying the information learned to lessons and experiments for classroom use.	NBPTS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5	CE 1, CE 2, CE 3, CE 4, CE 5, CE 6
2. Effectively present the study of plants in a variety of situations.	NBPTS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5	CE 1, CE 2, CE 3, CE 4, CE 5, CE 6
3. Articulate how the State and/or National Science Standards were met using this material	NBPTS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5	CE 1, CE 2, CE 3, CE 4, CE 5, CE 6
4. Demonstrate how to teach this material effectively through lesson plan development	NBPTS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5	CE 1, CE 2, CE 3, CE 4, CE 5, CE 6
5. Describe the local environment using science and scientific principles.	NBPTS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5	CE 1, CE 2, CE 3, CE 4, CE 5, CE 6
6. Describe the major scientific breakthroughs may link large amounts of knowledge build upon the contributions of many scientists, and cross different lies of study	NBPTS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5	CE 1, CE 2, CE 3, CE 4, CE 5, CE 6
7. Explain that scientific discovery is often a combination of an accidental happening and observation by knowledgeable persons with an open mind.	NBPTS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5	CE 1, CE 2, CE 3, CE 4, CE 5, CE 6

* Please refer to the section on **National Standards Addressed in This Course**

** Please refer to the section on **Continuing Education Program Student Learning Outcomes**

Topics, Assignments, and Activities

Take a look at the curriculum required by your district. Perform the experiments and/or experiences included in this course that are appropriate to meet the needs of your district. By doing the experiments, you will be able to become more proficient in your ability to communicate with your students, parents, fellow teachers and administration. Experiments and/or experiences are designed with the busy life of a teacher in mind. The experiments are designed to give you a basic format from which to develop the concepts. Teach the concept that meets the needs of your district and post the responses in the Forum section under the Experiment.

Topics, Assignments, and Activities

Module Title	Module Assignments and Activities	Points Possible
Home Page	- Welcome Video - Course Syllabus - Policies and Procedures - Introduce Yourself Forum	
Module 1 – Introduction to Plant Science	Module Introduction - Assignments 1.1 and 1.2 - Assignment 1.3 is to create and share your own assignment	10 pts each
Module 2 - Plant Growth and Seed Germination	Module Introduction - Assignments 2.1 and 2.2 - Assignment 2.3 is to create and share your own assignment	10 pts each
Module 3 - Plant Anatomy and Physiology	Module Introduction - Assignments 3.1 and 3.2 - Assignment 3.3 is to create and share your own assignment	10 pts each
Module 4 - Plant Reproduction and Pollination	Module Introduction - Assignments 4.1 and 4.2 - Assignment 4.3 is to create and share your own assignment	10 pts each
Module 5 - Photosynthesis and Plant Nutrition	Module Introduction - Assignments 5.1 and 5.2 - Assignment 5.3 is to create and share your own assignment	10 pts each
Module 6 - Plant Ecology and Interdependence	Module Introduction - Assignments 6.1 and 6.2 - Assignment 6.3 is to create and share your own assignment	10 pts each
Module 7 – Environmental Impact and Conservation	Module Introduction - Assignments 7.1 and 7.2 - Assignment 7.3 is to create and share your own assignment	10 pts each
Module 8 – Plant Uses and their Economic Importance	Module Introduction - Assignments 8.1 and 8.2 - Assignment 8.3 is to create and share your own assignment	10 pts each
Module 9 – Experimental Plant Science	Module Introduction - Assignments 9.1 and 9.2 - Assignment 9.3 is to create and share your own assignment	10 pts each
Module 10 – Specialized Plant Topics	Module Introduction - Assignments 10.1 and 10.2 - Assignment 10.3 is to create and share your own assignment	10 pts each

Course Wrap-up – Grading and Evaluation	• Final Reflection Forum • Course Evaluation • Course Completion Checklist • Grade Request / Transcript Request	
	TOTAL REQUIRED POINTS	300 points

Grading Policies, Rubrics, and Requirements for Assignments

Grading Policies

- Assignments will be graded per criteria presented in the course rubrics.
- A = 90-100% and B = 80-89%, (anything below 80% will not receive credit.)
- The discernment between an A or a B letter grade is at the discretion of the instructor based on the quality of work submitted (see course rubrics).
- Coursework falling below a B grade will be returned with further instructions.
- All assignments must be completed to receive a grade and are expected to reflect the quality that teacher-training institutions require of professional educators. If completed assignments do not meet this standard, students will be notified with further instructions from the instructor.

Grading Rubrics

Grade	Percent	Description	Rubric
A	90-100%	Excellent	Meets all course / assignment requirements with significant evidence of subject mastery and demonstration of excellent graduate level professional development scholarship.
B	80-89%	Very Good	Adequately meets criteria for all course/assignment requirements - demonstrates subject competency with very good graduate level professional development scholarship.
NC	Below 80%	Unacceptable	Does not meet the minimum criteria for all course/assignment requirements and demonstrated little, if any, evidence of acceptable graduate level professional development scholarship.

Writing Requirements

- **Superior:** Writing is clear, succinct, and reflects graduate level expectations. Clearly addresses all parts of the writing task. Maintains a consistent point of view and organizational structure. Includes relevant facts, details, and explanations.
- **Standard:** Writing is acceptable with very few mistakes in grammar and spelling. Addresses most parts of the writing task. Maintains a mostly consistent point of view and organizational structure. Includes mostly relevant facts, details, and explanations.
- **Sub-standard:** Writing contains noticeable mistakes in grammar and spelling. Does not address all parts of the writing task. Lacks a consistent point of view and organizational structure. May include marginally relevant facts, details, and explanations.

Lesson Plan Requirements

- **Superior:** Instructional goals and objectives clearly stated. Instructional strategies appropriate for learning outcome(s). Method for assessing student learning and evaluating instruction is clearly delineated and authentic. All materials necessary for student and teacher to complete lesson clearly listed.

- **Standard:** Instructional goals and objectives are stated but are not easy to understand. Some instructional strategies are appropriate for learning outcome(s). Method for assessing student learning and evaluating instruction is present. Most materials necessary for student and teacher to complete lesson are listed.
- **Sub-standard:** Instructional goals and objectives are not stated. Learners cannot tell what is expected of them. Instructional strategies are missing or strategies used are inappropriate. Method for assessing student learning and evaluating instruction is missing. Materials necessary for student and teacher to complete lesson are missing.

Instructor/Student Contact Information

Throughout the course participants will be communicating with the instructor and their classmates on a regular basis using asynchronous discussion forums. Students are provided with instructor contact information in the event they want to make email or phone contact. In addition, students are encouraged to email or phone the instructor at any time. Students will also receive feedback on the required assignments as they are submitted.

Forums

Participation is an important expectation of this course and all online courses. Online discussions promote reflection and analysis while allowing students to appreciate and evaluate positions that others express. While students may not be engaging with the same students throughout this course, they will be expected to offer comments, questions, and replies to the discussion question whenever possible. The faculty role in the discussion forum is that of an observer and facilitator.

Coursework Hours

Based on the Carnegie Unit standard, a unit of graduate credit measures academic credit based on the number of hours the student is engaged in learning. This includes all time spent on the course: reading the textbook, watching videos, listening to audio lessons, researching topics, writing papers, creating projects, developing lesson plans, posting to discussion boards, etc. Coursework offered for FPU Continuing Education graduate credit adheres to 45 hours per semester unit for the 900-level courses. Therefore, a student will spend approximately 135 hours on a typical 3-unit course.

Services for Students with Disabilities

Students with disabilities are eligible for reasonable accommodations in their academic work in all classes. In order to receive assistance, the student with a disability must provide the Academic Support Center with documentation, which describes the specific disability. The documentation must be from a qualified professional in the area of the disability (i.e. psychologist, physician or educational diagnostician). Once documentation is on file, arrangements for reasonable accommodations can be made. For more information and for downloadable forms, please go to <https://www.fresno.edu/departments/disability-access-education>.

Plagiarism and Academic Honesty

All people participating in the educational process at Fresno Pacific University are expected to pursue honesty and integrity in all aspects of their academic work. Academic dishonesty, including

plagiarism, will be handled per the procedures set forth in the Fresno Pacific University Catalogue and Handbook - <https://handbook.fresno.edu/graduate/academic-policies>

Technology Requirements

To successfully complete the course requirements, course participants will need Internet access, can send and receive email, know how to manage simple files in a word processing program, and have a basic understanding of the Internet. Please remember that the instructor is not able to offer technical support. If you need technical support, please contact your Internet Service Provider.

Getting Help with Canvas: If you need help with Canvas, please contact the FPU Help Desk by phone: (559) 453-3410 or email: helpdesk@fresno.edu. Help is available Mon-Fri 8:00 am to 7:00 pm.

Final Course Grade and Transcripts

When all work for the course has been completed, students will need to request their final grade by accessing the form at ce.fresno.edu/grade-request. Once the instructor receives the request and posts their final grade, students will receive an email communication from the University. Please allow at least two weeks for the final grade to be posted before you order your transcripts online.

University Policies and Procedures

Students are responsible for becoming familiar with the information presented in the Academic Catalog and for knowing and observing all policies and procedures related to their participation in the university community. A summary of university policies may be found on the university website at <https://www.fresno.edu/departments/registrars-office/academic-catalogs>.

Fresno Pacific University Student Learning Outcomes (FPU-SLO)

FPU-SLO 1	Oral Communication: Students will <i>exhibit</i> clear, engaging, and confident oral communication – in both individual and group settings – and will critically <i>evaluate</i> content and delivery components.
FPU-SLO 2	Written Communication: Students will <i>demonstrate</i> proficient written communication by <i>articulating</i> a clear focus, <i>synthesizing</i> arguments, and utilizing standard formats in order to <i>inform</i> and <i>persuade</i> others.
FPU-SLO 3	Content Knowledge: Students will <i>demonstrate</i> comprehension of content-specific knowledge and the ability to apply it in theoretical, personal, professional, or societal contexts.
FPU-SLO 4	Reflection: Students will <i>reflect</i> on their personal and professional growth and <i>provide evidence</i> of how such reflection is utilized to manage personal and vocational improvement.
FPU-SLO 5	Critical Thinking: Students will <i>apply</i> critical thinking competencies by <i>generating</i> probing questions, <i>recognizing</i> underlying assumptions, <i>interpreting</i> and <i>evaluating</i> relevant information, and <i>applying</i> their understandings to new situations.

FPU-SLO 6	Moral Reasoning: Students will <i>identify</i> and <i>apply</i> moral reasoning and ethical decision-making skills, and <i>articulate</i> the norms and principles underlying a Christian worldview.
FPU-SLO 7	Service: Students will <i>demonstrate</i> service and reconciliation as a way of leadership.
FPU-SLO 8	Cultural and Global Perspective: Students will <i>identify</i> personal, cultural, and global perspectives and will employ these perspectives to <i>evaluate</i> complex systems.
FPU-SLO 9	Quantitative Reasoning: Students will accurately <i>compute</i> calculations and symbolic operations and <i>explain</i> their use in a field of study.
FPU-SLO 10	Information Literacy: Students will <i>identify</i> information needed in order to fully understand a topic or task, <i>explain</i> how that information is organized, <i>identify</i> the best sources of information for a given enquiry, <i>locate</i> and critically <i>evaluate</i> sources, and accurately and effectively <i>share</i> that information.