

## ATH-907: Coaching: Drugs in Sports

### Independent Study Online Course Syllabus

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**Website:** <https://www.coachingcourses.pro>

**Number of Graduate Semester Units:** 3

**Target Grade Level:** 6th - 14th grade  
coaches and teachers

**Course Access:** <https://connect.fresno.edu>

### Course Description

This course is designed to encourage the coach to think about the issues and facts that surround the usages of performance-enhancing supplements typically encountered by the coach in our athletically competitive world. The National Standards for Sport Coaches (NSSC) as part of the SHAPE national standards calls for coaches to be knowledgeable in the area of performance enhancing substances. The activities of this course are designed to better acquaint and refine within the coaching individual, their understandings of the current athletics environment relative to the availability, usage, and misuse of performance enhancing supplements. This will be accomplished through activities such as coaches' interviews, readings, personal reflection, observations, and guided evaluation through practical experiences with current student-athletes or coaches.

**Note:** There is no required book for this course.

### Required Texts and Course Materials

**Online Resources:** Relevant online resources that support the course content and encourage further investigation will be available throughout the course assignments. Active hyperlinks are utilized throughout the course and will link to the appropriate information when clicked. These include videos, podcasts, worksheets, online activities, journal articles and other resources.

**Canvas:** This course will be delivered totally online. Canvas is a web-based learning management system (LMS) that provides students access to online resources, documents, videos, assignments, quizzes, forums, etc. Canvas is easy to learn and has a user-friendly interface.

### Course Dates

Self-paced; students may enroll at any time and take up to one year, from the date of registration, to complete assignments. Students may complete assignments in no less than three weeks for a 3-unit course (one week per unit).

## National Standards Addressed in This Course

### National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (NBPTS)

(<http://www.nbpts.org/standards-five-core-propositions/>)

First published in 1989 and updated in 2016, [\*What Teachers Should Know and Be Able to Do\*](#) articulates the National Board's Five Core Propositions for teaching. The Five Core Propositions - comparable to medicine's Hippocratic Oath — set forth the profession's vision for accomplished teaching. Together, the propositions form the basis of all National Board Standards and the foundation for National Board Certification. Course assignments have been designed so students can demonstrate excellence against these professional teaching standards whenever possible.

- Proposition 1: Teachers are committed to students and their learning
- Proposition 2: Teachers know the subject they teach and how to teach those subjects to students
- Proposition 3: Teachers are responsible for managing and monitoring student learning
- Proposition 4: Teachers think systematically about their practice and learn from experience
- Proposition 5: Teachers are members of learning communities

### Society of Health and Physical Educators (SHAPE) ([www.shapeamerica.org/](http://www.shapeamerica.org/))

### National Standards for Sport Coaches (NSSC)

### Additional Links to State Content Standards – Various States

- [www.mcrel.org/standards-benchmarks](http://www.mcrel.org/standards-benchmarks)
- [www.education-world.com/standards](http://www.education-world.com/standards)
- [www.sps3000.net/etpdp/background/standards.htm](http://www.sps3000.net/etpdp/background/standards.htm)
- <http://www.academicbenchmarks.com/search/>

## Continuing Education Student Learning Outcomes (CE-SLO)

|          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CE-SLO 1 | Demonstrate proficient written communication by articulating a clear focus, synthesizing arguments, and utilizing standard formats in order to inform and persuade others, and present information applicable to targeted use.                                    |
| CE-SLO 2 | Demonstrate comprehension of content-specific knowledge and the ability to apply it in theoretical, personal, professional, or societal contexts.                                                                                                                 |
| CE-SLO 3 | Reflect on their personal and professional growth and provide evidence of how such reflection is utilized to manage personal and professional improvement.                                                                                                        |
| CE-SLO 4 | Apply critical thinking competencies by generating probing questions, recognizing underlying assumptions, interpreting and evaluating relevant information, and applying their understandings to the professional setting.                                        |
| CE-SLO 5 | Reflect on values that inspire high standards of professional and ethical behavior as they pursue excellence in applying new learning to their chosen field.                                                                                                      |
| CE-SLO 6 | Identify information needed in order to fully understand a topic or task, organize that information, identify the best sources of information for a given enquiry, locate and critically evaluate sources, and accurately and effectively share that information. |

## Course Student Learning Outcomes (C-SLO)

| <b>Student Learning Outcomes for This Course</b><br>By the end of this course student will be able to:                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>National Standards Addressed*</b>                                                | <b>CE-SLO Addressed**</b>          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. The learner will identify and process specific issues relative to ethical dilemmas related to the use of performance-enhancing substances commonly encountered within the competitive sport context                                                                                                      | NSSC 1, NSSC 4, NSSC 6, NSSC 7, NSSC 8, NSSC 19, NSSC 20                            | CE 1, CE 2, CE 3, CE 4, CE 5, CE 6 |
| 2. The learner will identify and analyze crucial factors that serve as antecedents to the use of performance-enhancing substances that commonly arise within a competitive athletic environment.                                                                                                            | NSSC 1, NSSC 4, NSSC 6, NSSC 7, NSSC 8, NSSC 19, NSSC 20                            | CE 1, CE 2, CE 4, CE 5, CE 6       |
| 3. The learner will demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the various common performance-enhancing substances and their physiological and anatomical effects encountered within the competitive sport context.                                                                                         | NSSC 1, NSSC 4, NSSC 6, NSSC 7, NSSC 8, NSSC 19, NSSC 20, NSSC 25                   | CE 1, CE 2, CE 4, CE 5, CE 6       |
| 4. The learner will identify and analyze the popular topics of social, psychological, ethical, and moral dysfunction as a consequence of the presence of performance-enhancing substances in the competitive sports world.                                                                                  | NSSC 1, NSSC 4, NSSC 6, NSSC 7, NSSC 8, NSSC 12, NSSC 13, NSSC 19, NSSC 20, NSSC 21 | CE 1, CE 2, CE 3, CE 4, CE 5, CE 6 |
| 5. The learner will develop an understanding that utilizes sound psychologically-based moral and ethical principles useful for the purposes of mentoring the student-athlete on the consequences of involvement with performance-enhancing substances.                                                      | NSSC 1, NSSC 4, NSSC 6, NSSC 7, NSSC 8, NSSC 19, NSSC 20, NSSC 21                   | CE 1, CE 2, CE 3, CE 4, CE 5, CE 6 |
| 6. The learner will demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the various common performance-enhancing substances and their physiological and anatomical effects within the context of their respective school district policies and procedures relative to their district interscholastic sport programs. | NSSC 1, NSSC 4, NSSC 6, NSSC 7, NSSC 8, NSSC 19, NSSC 20, NSSC 25                   | CE 1, CE 2, CE 3, CE 4, CE 5, CE 6 |

\* Please refer to the section on **National Standards Addressed in This Course**

\*\* Please refer to the section on **Continuing Education Program Student Learning Outcomes**

## Topics, Assignments, and Activities

| Module<br>Module Title                                                  | Module Assignments and Activities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Points<br>Possible<br>for Each<br>Assignment |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| <b>Welcome Module</b>                                                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction video</li> <li>• Course Syllabus</li> <li>• Introduce Yourself Forum</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                              |
| <b>Module 1 – Introduction</b>                                          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1.1 Introduction Web Article Reading: “Faster, Higher, Stronger” – What is Really Happening?</li> <li>• 1.2 Web Search – Performance-Enhancing Substances in High School Sport</li> <li>• 1.3 Forum: “The State of Drugs in Sport”</li> </ul>                                              | 20 pts<br>50 pts<br>20 pts                   |
| <b>Module 2 – Creatine and Common Drug Use in Athletics</b>             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2.1 Analysis-Reaction Reading and Paper: “An Overview of Dietary Supplements for Exercise and Athletic Performance</li> <li>• 2.2 Web Search: “The Use of Creatine by High School Athletes”</li> <li>• 2.3 Forum: “Creatine: Should High School Athletes be Allowed to Use It?”</li> </ul> | 20 pts<br>50 pts<br>20 pts                   |
| <b>Module 3 – Anabolic Agents and Drug Testing</b>                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 3.1 Analysis-Reaction Reading and Paper: 19 Doping in Sports Pros and Cons</li> <li>• 3.2 Web Search: “The Use/Misuse of Anabolic Steroids in Competitive Sport”</li> <li>• 3.3 Forum: “Should Drug Testing be a Part of High School Athletics?”</li> </ul>                                | 20 pts<br>100 pts<br>20 pts                  |
| <b>Module 4 – Other Performance-Enhancing Substances</b>                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 4.1 Annotated Bibliography – Selected Performance-Enhancing Substances</li> <li>• 4.2 Drugs in Sport Webinar Session</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                            | 100 pts<br>100 pts                           |
| <b>Module 5 – Coach Interview: Thoughts and Views of Drugs in Sport</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 5.1 Coach Interview: The student will interview a successful high school or college coach on their thoughts and views of drugs in competitive sport.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                            | 100 pts                                      |
| <b>Module 6 – PowerPoint presentation</b>                               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 6.1 PowerPoint presentation: The student will develop a 7-10 slide PowerPoint presentation on a topic of their choosing relevant to topics in drugs in sport.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                   | 100 pts                                      |
| <b>Module 7 – Capstone Activities</b>                                   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 7.1 Research Project: School District and State Policies for Drug Usage in Athletics</li> <li>• 7.2 Forum: “Taking Sides”</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                       | 100 pts<br>20 pts                            |
| <b>Course Wrap-up – Grading and Evaluation</b>                          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Final Reflection Forum</li> <li>• Course Evaluation</li> <li>• Course Completion Checklist</li> <li>• Grade Request / Transcript Request</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                        |                                              |
|                                                                         | <b>TOTAL POINTS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>840 points</b>                            |

## Grading Policies, Rubrics, and Requirements for Assignments

### Grading Policies

- Assignments will be graded per criteria presented in the course rubrics.
- A = 90-100% and B = 80-89%, (anything below 80% will not receive credit.)
- The discernment between an A or a B letter grade is at the discretion of the instructor based on the quality of work submitted (see course rubrics).
- Coursework falling below a B grade will be returned with further instructions.
- All assignments must be completed to receive a grade and are expected to reflect the quality that teacher-training institutions require of professional educators. If completed assignments do not meet this standard, students will be notified with further instructions from the instructor.

### Grading Rubrics

| Grade | Percent   | Description  | Rubric                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-------|-----------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A     | 90-100%   | Excellent    | Meets all course / assignment requirements with significant evidence of subject mastery and demonstration of excellent graduate level professional development scholarship.            |
| B     | 80-89%    | Very Good    | Adequately meets criteria for all course/assignment requirements - demonstrates subject competency with very good graduate level professional development scholarship.                 |
| NC    | Below 80% | Unacceptable | Does not meet the minimum criteria for all course/assignment requirements and demonstrated little, if any, evidence of acceptable graduate level professional development scholarship. |

### Writing Requirements

- **Superior:** Writing is clear, succinct, and reflects graduate level expectations. Clearly addresses all parts of the writing task. Maintains a consistent point of view and organizational structure. Includes relevant facts, details, and explanations.
- **Standard:** Writing is acceptable with very few mistakes in grammar and spelling. Addresses most parts of the writing task. Maintains a mostly consistent point of view and organizational structure. Includes mostly relevant facts, details, and explanations.
- **Sub-standard:** Writing contains noticeable mistakes in grammar and spelling. Does not address all parts of the writing task. Lacks a consistent point of view and organizational structure. May include marginally relevant facts, details, and explanations.

### Lesson Plan Requirements

- **Superior:** Instructional goals and objectives clearly stated. Instructional strategies appropriate for learning outcome(s). Method for assessing student learning and evaluating instruction is clearly delineated and authentic. All materials necessary for student and teacher to complete lesson clearly listed.
- **Standard:** Instructional goals and objectives are stated but are not easy to understand. Some instructional strategies are appropriate for learning outcome(s). Method for assessing student learning and evaluating instruction is present. Most materials necessary for student and teacher to complete lesson are listed.
- **Sub-standard:** Instructional goals and objectives are not stated. Learners cannot tell what is expected of them. Instructional strategies are missing or strategies used are inappropriate.

Method for assessing student learning and evaluating instruction is missing. Materials necessary for student and teacher to complete lesson are missing.

## **Instructor/Student Contact Information**

Throughout the course participants will be communicating with the instructor and their classmates on a regular basis using asynchronous discussion forums. Students are provided with instructor contact information in the event they want to make email or phone contact. In addition, students are encouraged to email or phone the instructor at any time. Students will also receive feedback on the required assignments as they are submitted.

## **Forums**

Participation is an important expectation of this course and all online courses. Online discussions promote reflection and analysis while allowing students to appreciate and evaluate positions that others express. While students may not be engaging with the same students throughout this course, they will be expected to offer comments, questions, and replies to the discussion question whenever possible. The faculty role in the discussion forum is that of an observer and facilitator.

## **Coursework Hours**

Based on the Carnegie Unit standard, a unit of graduate credit measures academic credit based on the number of hours the student is engaged in learning. This includes all time spent on the course: reading the textbook, watching videos, listening to audio lessons, researching topics, writing papers, creating projects, developing lesson plans, posting to discussion boards, etc. Coursework offered for FPU Continuing Education graduate credit adheres to 45 hours per semester unit for the 900-level courses. Therefore, a student will spend approximately 135 hours on a typical 3-unit course.

## **Services for Students with Disabilities**

Students with disabilities are eligible for reasonable accommodations in their academic work in all classes. In order to receive assistance, the student with a disability must provide the Academic Support Center with documentation, which describes the specific disability. The documentation must be from a qualified professional in the area of the disability (i.e. psychologist, physician or educational diagnostician). Once documentation is on file, arrangements for reasonable accommodations can be made. For more information and for downloadable forms, please go to <https://www.fresno.edu/departments/disability-access-education>.

## **Plagiarism and Academic Honesty**

All people participating in the educational process at Fresno Pacific University are expected to pursue honesty and integrity in all aspects of their academic work. Academic dishonesty, including plagiarism, will be handled per the procedures set forth in the Fresno Pacific University Catalogue and Handbook - <https://handbook.fresno.edu/graduate/academic-policies>

## **Technology Requirements**

To successfully complete the course requirements, course participants will need Internet access, can send and receive email, know how to manage simple files in a word processing program, and

have a basic understanding of the Internet. Please remember that the instructor is not able to offer technical support. If you need technical support, please contact your Internet Service Provider.

**Getting Help with Canvas:** If you need help with Canvas, please contact the FPU Help Desk by phone: (559) 453-3410 or email: [helpdesk@fresno.edu](mailto:helpdesk@fresno.edu). Help is available Mon-Fri 8:00 am to 7:00 pm.

## Final Course Grade and Transcripts

When all work for the course has been completed, students will need to request their final grade by accessing the form at [ce.fresno.edu/grade-request](https://ce.fresno.edu/grade-request). Once the instructor receives the request and posts their final grade, students will receive an email communication from the University. Please allow at least two weeks for the final grade to be posted before you order your transcripts online.

## University Policies and Procedures

Students are responsible for becoming familiar with the information presented in the Academic Catalog and for knowing and observing all policies and procedures related to their participation in the university community. A summary of university policies may be found on the university website at <https://www.fresno.edu/departments/registrars-office/academic-catalogs>.

## Fresno Pacific University Student Learning Outcomes (FPU-SLO)

|           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| FPU-SLO 1 | <b>Oral Communication:</b> Students will <i>exhibit</i> clear, engaging, and confident oral communication – in both individual and group settings – and will critically <i>evaluate</i> content and delivery components.                                                                           |
| FPU-SLO 2 | <b>Written Communication:</b> Students will <i>demonstrate</i> proficient written communication by <i>articulating</i> a clear focus, <i>synthesizing</i> arguments, and utilizing standard formats in order to <i>inform</i> and <i>persuade</i> others.                                          |
| FPU-SLO 3 | <b>Content Knowledge:</b> Students will <i>demonstrate</i> comprehension of content-specific knowledge and the ability to apply it in theoretical, personal, professional, or societal contexts.                                                                                                   |
| FPU-SLO 4 | <b>Reflection:</b> Students will <i>reflect</i> on their personal and professional growth and <i>provide evidence</i> of how such reflection is utilized to manage personal and vocational improvement.                                                                                            |
| FPU-SLO 5 | <b>Critical Thinking:</b> Students will <i>apply</i> critical thinking competencies by <i>generating</i> probing questions, <i>recognizing</i> underlying assumptions, <i>interpreting</i> and <i>evaluating</i> relevant information, and <i>applying</i> their understandings to new situations. |
| FPU-SLO 6 | <b>Moral Reasoning:</b> Students will <i>identify</i> and <i>apply</i> moral reasoning and ethical decision-making skills, and <i>articulate</i> the norms and principles underlying a Christian worldview.                                                                                        |
| FPU-SLO 7 | <b>Service:</b> Students will <i>demonstrate</i> service and reconciliation as a way of leadership.                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| FPU-SLO 8 | <b>Cultural and Global Perspective:</b> Students will <i>identify</i> personal, cultural, and global perspectives and will employ these perspectives to <i>evaluate</i> complex systems.                                                                                                           |

|            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| FPU-SLO 9  | <b>Quantitative Reasoning:</b> Students will accurately <i>compute</i> calculations and symbolic operations and <i>explain</i> their use in a field of study.                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| FPU-SLO 10 | <b>Information Literacy:</b> Students will <i>identify</i> information needed in order to fully understand a topic or task, <i>explain</i> how that information is organized, <i>identify</i> the best sources of information for a given enquiry, <i>locate</i> and critically <i>evaluate</i> sources, and accurately and effectively <i>share</i> that information. |